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Year	NC content	Skilla	
Group			
Reception	Talk about past and present events in their own lives and	in the lives of family members	
	- Understand that there is vocabulary that refers to the p	past and the present	
	- Begin to understand that things change over time and that life existed before they were born		
	- Begin to understand that those who are older can remember further back in time		
Year I	Changes in living memory	Vocabulary	
	- To know where they fit in within their own timeline	Use vocabulary such as present, past, previously, nowadays	
	- Develop language that refers to the past and the	Chronological understanding	
	present	Sequence events in their life e.g. retell an event from their life using a timeline/map	
	Local history study	Recognise past and present and sequence events in time order (cross curricular)	
	- Compare and contrast the life of those from the past	Historical knowledge	
	and the modern lives of today	Recount basic details when told a story about the past	
	- Begin to analyse sources to gather information about	Interpretations	
	the past and develop questions to ask to further their	Compare adults talking about the past and some of the problems surrounding this e.g.	
	knowledge	age and forgetting (reliability)	
		Historical enquiry and evidence	
		• Find answers to simple questions using historical sources e.g. what did the women wear	
		to the circus?	
Year 2	Lives of significant historical figures who have	Vocabulary	
	contributed to national and international events	Understand the terms BC and AD	
	A Key event in history	Chronological understanding	
		Describe memories of key events in their lives	
		Sequence events on a short timeline, including people and events	

	Historical knowledge
	Retell a significant event using taught key words and names
	• Identify some relevant causes and effects - why people did things and what happened
	as a result
	Interpretations
	 Compare two versions of the same event including written, visuals and objects and say
	which was the most useful
	Explain why an event is significant and what this means
	Historical enquiry and evidence
	Observe and handle sources to ask questions
	Choose a source to answer a historical question
Stone Age to Iron Age Britain	Vocabulary
Hunter gatherers and early farmers	Continue to use BC and AD across their topics, particularly the Romans
Iron age hill forts	Chronological understanding
Bronze age religion, technology and travel	Sequence a number of events an objects using period labels e.g. Stone Age, Iron Age,
Roman Britain	Bronze Age
Roman Empire and impact on Britain	Place the time period studied on a blank timeline to show the passage of time from
Mayan civilisation (non-European society)	where they are now
	Historical knowledge
	Make statements about the changes seen within a time period
	• Understand and explain why people did things in certain ways e.g. farming and tools
	• Identify the reasons for people's actions e.g. why did the Romans invade Britain?
	Interpretations
	Hunter gatherers and early farmers Iron age hill forts Bronze age religion, technology and travel Roman Britain Roman Empire and impact on Britain

		Identify reasons why the past is represented in different ways e.g. why there is no
		written evidence during the Stone Age.
		<u>Historical enquiry and evidence</u>
		Compare different sources (written, visual and object) about the same theme.
Year 4	Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the kingdom of	Vocabulary
	England to the time of Edward the Confessor	Use and understand the term century e.g. 12 th Century
	Recall and identify key people, places and events of the	Chronological understanding
	Viking invasion	Place the events studied on a labelled period timeline and recognise areas of previous
	To sequence events in chronological order	study
	To understand how the Anglo-Saxons influenced modern	Historical knowledge
	Britain	• Explain the effect of an event on people and places e.g. the impact of the Vikings and
	Use sources to research a key historical figure	link with Roman invasion from Y3
	Achievements of the earliest civilisations	Interpretations
	Ancient Egypt (crossover study with year 5)	• Comment on the reasons for differences in accounts and the reliability of a source e.g. X
		is anti-monarch so he paints the king in a bad light whereas Y is a royal advisor so has
		to be positive
		Historical enquiry and evidence
		Choose from a range of source material to present an aspect of life in the past
		Ask questions about a time period (Egyptians) and research the answers
Year 5	An aspect of local history	Vocabulary
	Extended chronological study beyond 1066	Distinguish between primary and secondary
	WWI	Continue to use century in relation to their learning e.g. at the turn of the century
	Achievements of the earliest civilisations	Chronological understanding
	Shang Dynasty	Relate the study of ancient civilisation to times they have already studied

		Historical knowledge
		Examine the cause, effect and impact of an event on a period, including its subsequent
		developments e.g. War and the Suffragette movement.
		Make comparisons about their locality in relation to the past and explain why these
		differences occur
		Interpretations
		Describe the purpose of some pieces of evidence and the issues surrounding its reliability.
		e.g. propaganda and censoring of letters
		Consider ways to check the accuracy of interpretations – is it fact, fiction or opinion?
		Historical enquiry and evidence
		Begin to identify primary and secondary sources and the strengths and weaknesses of
		both
		Select relevant information from their research
		Reach a conclusion to an enquiry based on evidence e.g. Who was Lady Fu Hao of the
		Shang Dynasty?
Year 6	Ancient Greece	Vocabulary
	Extended Chronological study	Understand the difference between century and decade
	WW2 and crime and punishment,	Chronological understanding
		Place current studies on a timeline, including other studies previously taught
		Sequence key events, objects and people within the topic covered e.g. WWII timeline
		Historical knowledge
		Compare beliefs and behaviour across time periods and how this has had an impact on
		the time (crime and punishment)
		Interpretations

Explain why a society, person or event has significance e.g. what is the significance of
the Greek's achievements? Do the Greeks matter?
Offer reasons for different versions of events and suggest which is most accurate and
why
Historical enquiry and evidence
Compare, link and choose sources together to reach a conclusion or create a fluent
account